ANNOUNCING AND ALERTING SUMMARY				
Opening Bid	Description	Announce	Alert	N/A
1 <b>♣</b> and	Non-forcing, could be on fewer than 3 cards	"May be X" where X is 0, 1 or 2. Extend to "May be X and may have an outside 5-card (Diamond) suit" as appropriate		
1 •	Non-forcing, natural, 3 or more			<b>✓</b>
	Other (forcing, strong, artificial)		✓	
1NT	Balanced	"12 to 14" (or appropriate range) and, if relevant, "may contain a singleton"		
2.0	Strong, Acol, (Benji Acol, etc)		✓	
2♣	Precision	"Intermediate"		
	Weak with diamonds	"Weak"		
2♦	Strong with diamonds	"Strong, forcing" * or "Strong non-forcing" *		
	Other (Benji, Multi, etc)		✓	
	Weak with hearts/ spades	"Weak"		
2♥/♠	Strong with hearts/ spades	"Strong, forcing" * or "Strong non-forcing" *		
	Other (Lucas, Flannery, etc)		✓	
2NT	Strong, balanced			✓
	Other meaning, including two-suited or forcing,		✓	

N/A: No Action, do not alert/announce

\*The practice of making strong bids with hands of limited high cards must be clearly disclosed

## Responses to 1NT or 2NT openings

Response	Description	Announce	Alert	N/A
1NT - 2 *	Stayman (asking for 4 card majors, promissory or not)	"Stayman"		
2NT - 3♣	5-card Stayman		<b>✓</b>	
1NT - 2♣ - 2♦ 2NT - 3♣ - 3♦	Denies 4 card major			✓
1NT - 2 ♦ 2NT - 3 ♦	Transfer, showing hearts	"Hearts"		
1NT - 2 ♦ - 2 ♥ 2NT - 3 ♦ - 3 ♥	Completion of transfer			✓
1NT - 2♥ 2NT - 3♥	Transfer, showing spades	"Spades"		
1NT - 2♥ - 2♠ 2NT - 3♥ - 3♠	Completion of transfer			✓
1NT - 2 <b>♦</b> /2 ♥	Natural, non-forcing			✓
2NT- 3 ♦/3 ♥	Other meaning		✓	

1NT - 2 <b>▲</b> new in 2022	Natural, non-forcing			✓
	Transfer, showing clubs	"Clubs"		
	Other meaning, including where clubs is one option		<b>√</b>	
1NT – 2NT new in 2022	Natural, non-forcing			✓
	Transfer, showing diamonds	"Diamonds"		
	Other meaning		✓	

	Responses to non-forcing one of a suit – all new in 2022				
Response	Description	Announce	Alert	N/A	
1♣ - 1♦	Natural			✓	
	Shows hearts	"Hearts"			
	Other meaning		✓		
	Natural			✓	
1♣ - 1♥	Shows spade	"Spades"			
	Other meaning		✓		
	Natural			✓	
1. 1.	Shows diamonds	"Diamonds"			
1♣ - 1♠	Denies 4+ cards in a Major	"No Major"			
	Other meaning		<b>✓</b>		
4 suit 4NT	Non forcing, up to 10 HCP			✓	
1 suit – 1NT	Non-forcing, can be > 10 HCP	"Up to <i>n</i> points", or "Up to bad <i>n</i> points"			
4.0. 4NT	Forcing, shows clubs	"Clubs"			
1♣ - 1NT	Forcing, shows diamonds	"Diamonds"			
1 suit – 1NT	Other meaning, forcing		✓		
	Not forcing (with clubs)			✓	
4.4. 2.4	Forcing, showing clubs		<b>✓</b>		
1  - 2  -	Showing diamonds	"Diamonds"			
	Other meaning		✓		
	Non-forcing		✓		
1 <b>→</b> /1 <b>▼</b> /1 <b>♠</b> - 2 suit	Natural, forcing, not game-force			✓	
(not a jump, not a passed hand)	Natural, game forcing	"Game Forcing"			
	Not natural		✓		

	ALERT	ING SUMMARY		
Bids			Alert	N/A
above 3NT		d of the auction (for this purpose the first opening bid and three subsequent calls)	✓	
	Other bids			✓
	Action over Opponent	s' calls up to and including 3NT		
Opponents Call	Meaning of their call	If your Double is	Alert	N/A
	Natural	Take-out		✓
A suit at any		Anything else	✓	
level	Does not show the suit (i.e. conventional or not natural)	Showing the suit doubled		✓
		Anything else	✓	
	Prepared, Phoney, Short or Nebulous 1♣ or 1♦ opening	Take-out		✓
A suit opening		Anything else	✓	
No trumps at any level	Natural or conventional	Penalty		✓
		Anything else	✓	
Opponents Call	Meaning of their call	If your Redouble is	Alert	N/A
	Any meaning	for business, shows strength: partner is expected to pass		✓
Double		Partner is expected to remove, or some other specific meaning	✓	
	Action over Op	ponents' calls above 3NT		
Opponents Call	Meaning of call their	Other actions	Alert	N/A
	Any meaning	Lead directing pass	✓	
Above 3NT		Lead directing double for a different suit to the one doubled	✓	
		Lightner double of, say 6NT, calling for a specific lead	✓	
		Lead directing redouble for a different suit to the one redoubled	✓	
		Any other pass, double or redouble		<b>✓</b>

