



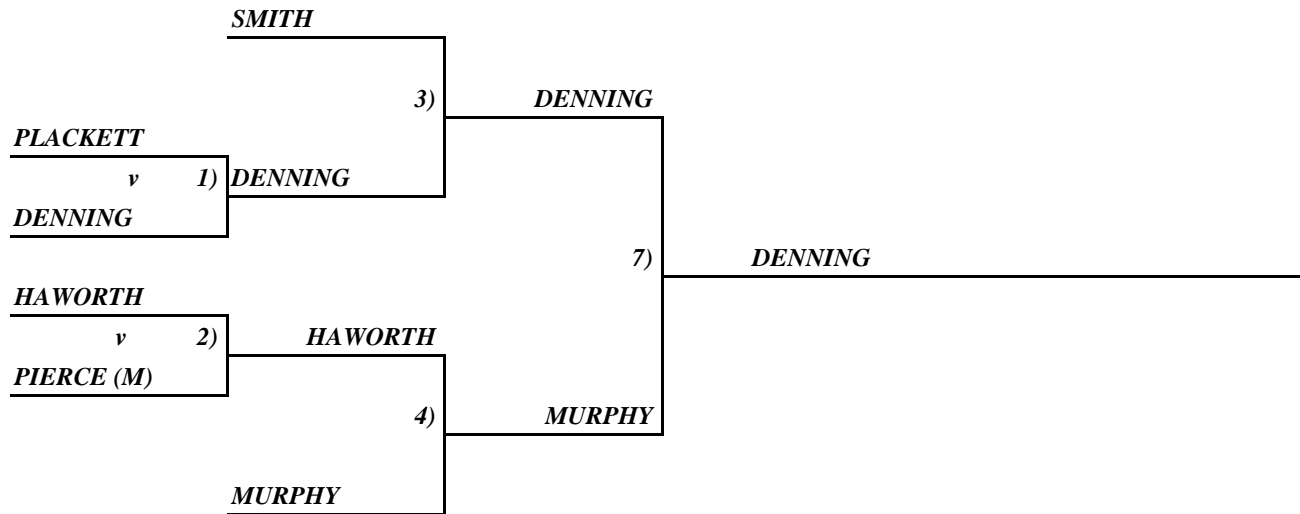
CAMBRIA 2024 - 6 Team Double-Elimination

by 15.4

by 15.5

by 15.6

by 15.8



by 15.6

by 15.7

